Capital Adequacy (E) Task Force

RBC Proposal Form

- Capital Adequacy (E) Task Force
- □ Catastrophe Risk (E) Subgroup
- □ Health RBC (E) Working Group

□ P/C RBC (E) Working Group

- □ Life RBC (E) Working Group
- □ Longevity Risk (A/E) Subgroup
- □ RBC Investment Risk & Evaluation (E) Working Group

- □ Variable Annuities Capital. & Reserve (E/A) Subgroup
- Economic Scenarios (E/A) Subgroup

	DATE: 2-12-24	FOR NAIC USE ONLY
CONTACT PERSON:	Crystal Brown	Agenda Item # <u>2024-09-CA</u> Year 2024
TELEPHONE:	816-783-8146	
EMAIL ADDRESS:	cbrown@naic.org	ADOPTED:
ON BEHALF OF:	Health Risk-Based Capital (E) Working Group	
		□ WORKING GROUP (WG) □ SUBGROUP (SG)
NAME:	Steve Drutz	EXPOSED:
TITLE:	Chief Financial Analyst/Chair	☐ TASK FORCE (TF)
AFFILIATION:	WA Office of Insurance Commissioner	⊠ WORKING GROUP (WG) <u>02/22/2024</u> □ SUBGROUP (SG)
ADDRESS:	5000 Capitol Blvd SE	REJECTED:
	Tumwater, WA 98501	□ TF □ WG □ SG OTHER:
		DEFERRED TO
		REFERRED TO OTHER NAIC GROUP (OPEOUD)
		□ (SPECIFY)
	IDENTIFICATION OF SOURCE AND FORM(S)/INST	RUCTIONS TO BE CHANGED
Health RBC Blanks	Property/Casualty RBC Blanks	Life and Fraternal RBC Blanks

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- Health RBC Instructions
- \boxtimes
 - Property/Casualty RBC Instructions 🛛 Life and Fraternal RBC Instructions □ Life and Fraternal RBC Formula
- □ Health RBC Formula Property/Casualty RBC Formula
- □ OTHER_

DESCRIPTION/REASON OR JUSTIFICATION OF CHANGE(S)

Annual update of the underwriting factors for Comprehensive Medical, Medicare Supplement and Dental & Vision for investment income adjustment.

Update the underwriting factors for Comprehensive Medical, Medicare Supplement and Dental & Vision on pages XR013, LR019, LR020, PR019 and PR020 for the investment income adjustment.

Additional Staff Comments:

2-2-24 mkc – WG exposed for 32-day comment period ending 3/25/2024 3-26-24 mkc - No comment received. 4-30-24 eky – TF exposed for 30-day comment period ending 5/30/2024

This section must be completed on all forms. **

2024 Investment Yield for Investment Income Adjustment

https://www.treasury.gov/resource-center/data-chart-center/interest-rates/Pages/TextView.aspx?data=yield

Date	1 Mo	2 Mo	3 Mo	4 Mo	6 Mo	1 Yr	2 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	7 Yr	10 Yr	20 Yr	30 Yr
01/02/2024	5.55	5.54	5.46	5.41	<mark>5.24</mark>	4.80	4.33	4.09	3.93	3.95	3.95	4.25	4.08
01/03/2024	5.54	5.54	5.48	5.41	5.25	4.81	4.33	4.07	3.90	3.92	3.91	4.21	4.05
01/04/2024	5.56	5.48	5.48	5.41	5.25	4.85	4.38	4.14	3.97	3.99	3.99	4.30	4.13
01/05/2024	5.54	5.48	5.47	5.41	5.24	4.84	4.40	4.17	4.02	4.04	4.05	4.37	4.21
01/08/2024	5.54	5.48	5.49	5.39	<mark>5.24</mark>	4.82	4.36	4.11	3.97	3.99	4.01	4.33	4.17
01/09/2024	5.53	5.46	5.47	5.38	5.24	4.82	4.36	4.09	3.97	4.00	4.02	4.33	4.18
01/10/2024	5.53	5.46	5.46	5.39	5.23	4.82	4.37	4.10	3.99	4.01	4.04	4.35	4.20
01/11/2024	5.54	5.47	5.46	5.38	5.22	4.75	4.26	4.02	3.90	3.95	3.98	4.32	4.18
01/12/2024	5.55	5.47	5.45	5.37	5.16	4.65	4.14	3.92	3.84	3.91	3.96	4.32	4.20
<mark>01/16/2024</mark>	5.54	5.47	5.45	5.37	<mark>5.18</mark>	4.70	4.22	4.02	3.95	4.01	4.07	4.43	4.30
01/17/2024	5.54	5.47	5.47	5.40	5.20	4.80	4.34	4.12	4.02	4.07	4.10	4.42	4.31
01/18/2024	5.53	5.48	5.45	5.39	5.20	4.80	4.34	4.13	4.04	4.10	4.14	4.48	4.37
01/19/2024	5.54	5.47	5.45	5.39	5.21	4.84	4.39	4.18	4.08	4.12	4.15	4.47	4.36
<mark>01/22/2024</mark>	5.53	5.47	5.46	5.39	<mark>5.22</mark>	4.83	4.37	4.14	4.03	4.07	4.11	4.44	4.32
01/23/2024	5.53	5.46	5.45	5.38	5.21	4.81	4.31	4.16	4.06	4.11	4.14	4.48	4.38
01/24/2024	5.52	5.44	5.44	5.40	5.22	4.83	4.34	4.19	4.06	4.14	4.18	4.52	4.41
01/25/2024	5.54	5.48	5.44	5.39	5.19	4.76	4.28	4.12	4.01	4.07	4.14	4.49	4.38
01/26/2024	5.54	5.45	5.44	5.39	5.19	4.78	4.34	4.15	4.04	4.10	4.15	4.49	4.38
01/29/2024	5.53	5.46	5.42	5.37	5.19	4.76	4.29	4.10	3.97	4.02	4.08	4.42	4.31
01/30/2024	5.53	5.47	5.42	5.38	5.19	4.80	4.36	4.14	4.00	4.03	4.06	4.40	4.28
01/31/2024	5.53	5.46	5.42	5.40	5.18	4.73	4.27	4.05	3.91	3.95	3.99	4.34	4.22

February 2, 2023

Steve Drutz Chair, Health Risk-Based Capital (E) Working Group National Association of Insurance Commissioners (NAIC)

Re: Request for Additional Analysis to Incorporate Investment Income into the Underwriting Risk Component of the Health Risk-Based Capital (HRBC) Formula

Dear Mr. Drutz:

On behalf of the American Academy of Actuaries¹ Health Solvency Subcommittee (the subcommittee), I am pleased to provide this response letter to the NAIC's Health Risk-Based Capital (E) Working Group request to provide additional investment return scenarios within the subcommittee's summary of the Investment Income Adjusted Health H2 Experience Fluctuation Risk Factors. These factors are included within the table below.

Assumed Investment Return	Comprehensive Medical (CM)	Medicare Supplement	Dental/Vision
	High Tier (i.e.,	less than \$3Million (M	I) or less than \$25M)
0.0%	15.00%	10.50%	12.00%
3.5%	14.53%	10.01%	11.63%
4.0%	14.47%	9.94%	11.58%
4.5%	14.40%	9.87%	11.53%
5.0%	14.34%	9.80%	11.48%
5.5%	14.27%	9.73%	11.43%
6.0%	14.21%	9.67%	11.38%
		Low Tier	
0.0%	9.00%	6.70%	7.60%
3.5%	8.56%	6.23%	7.25%
4.0%	8.50%	6.16%	7.20%
4.5%	8.44%	6.09%	7.16%
5.0%	8.38%	6.03%	7.11%
5.5%	8.32%	5.96%	7.06%
6.0%	8.25%	5.90%	7.01%

Investment Income Adjusted Tiered Risk-Based Capital (RBC) Factors

¹ The American Academy of Actuaries is a 19,500-member professional association whose mission is to serve the public and the U.S. actuarial profession. For more than 50 years, the Academy has assisted public policymakers on all levels by providing leadership, objective expertise, and actuarial advice on risk and financial security issues. The Academy also sets qualification, practice, and professionalism standards for actuaries in the United States.

Please note that the subcommittee updated the claims completion pattern assumptions slightly in this analysis. The impact of this change on the RBC factors is approximately 0.01%. Otherwise, the methodology is unchanged.

If you have any questions or would like to discuss further, please contact Matthew Williams, the Academy's senior health policy analyst, at <u>williams@actuary.org</u>.

Sincerely,

Derek Skoog, MAAA, FSA Chairperson, Health Solvency Subcommittee American Academy of Actuaries

Cc: Crystal Brown, Senior Health RBC Analyst & Education Coordinator, Financial Regulatory Affairs, NAIC

Health Instructions

Page XR013, Line 13

Detail Eliminated to Conserve Space

Line (13) Underwriting Risk Factor. A weighted average factor based on the amount reported in Line (6), Underwriting Risk Revenue. The factors for Column (1) through (3) have incorporated an investment income yield of 5.05%.

	\$0 - \$3		Over \$25
	<u>Million</u>	Million	Million
Comprehensive (Hospital & Mo Individual & Group	edical) 0.14 <u>27</u> 34	0.14 <u>27</u> 34	0.083 <mark>28</mark>
Medicare Supplement	0.09 <mark>7380</mark>	0.0 <u>596<mark>603</mark></u>	0.0 <u>596</u> 603
Dental & Vision	0.114 <mark>38</mark>	0.07 <mark>06</mark> 11	0.07 <mark>0611</mark>
Stand-Alone Medicare Part D 0	Coverage 0.251	0.251	0.151
Other Health	0.130	0.130	0.130
Other Non-Health	0.130	0.130	0.130

The investment income yield was incorporated into the Comprehensive (Hospital & Medical) individual & group, Medicare Supplement and Dental & Vision lines of business. The purpose was to incorporate an offset to reduce the underwriting risk factor for investment income earned by the insurer. The Working Group incorporated a 0.5% income yield that was based on the yield of a 6-month US Treasury Bond. Each year, the Working Group will identify the yield of the 6-month Treasury bond (U.S. Department of the Treasury) on each Monday through the month of January and determine if further modifications to the 5.50% adjustment is needed. Any adjustments will be rounded up to the nearest 0.5%.

P/C Instructions

Page PR020, Line 10

Detail Eliminated to Conserve Space

Line (10) Underwriting Risk Factor

A weighted average factor based on the amount reported in Line (5), Underwriting Risk Revenue.

	\$0 - \$3	\$3-\$25	Over \$25
	Million	Million	Million
Comprehensive Medical	0.14 <mark>27<mark>3</mark>4</mark>	0.14 <mark>27<mark>34</mark></mark>	0.083 <mark>28</mark>
Medicare Supplement	0.09 <mark>7380</mark>	0.0 <u>596<mark>603</mark></u>	0.0 <u>596</u> 603
Dental & Vision	0.114 <mark>38</mark>	0.07 <mark>06</mark> 11	0.07 <u>06</u> 11
Stand-Alone Medicare Part D Coverage	0.251	0.251	0.151

Life Instructions

LR020, Line 10

Detail Eliminated to Conserve Space

Line (10) Underwriting Risk Factor

A weighted average factor based on the amount reported in Line (5), Underwriting Risk Revenue. The factors for Column 1-3 have incorporated investment income.

	\$0 - \$3	\$3 - \$25	Over \$25
	Million	Million	Million
Comprehensive Medical	0.14 <u>27<mark>34</mark></u>	0.14 <u>27</u> 34	0.083 <mark>2</mark> 8
Medicare Supplement	0.09 <mark>7380</mark>	0.0 <u>596</u> 603	0.0 <u>596603</u>
Dental	0.114 <mark>38</mark>	0.07 <mark>0611</mark>	0.07 <mark>06</mark> 11
Stand-Alone Medicare Part D Coverage	0.251	0.251	0.151

UNDERWRITING RISK

Experience Fluctuation Risk

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	Comprehensive			Stand-Alone			
	(Hospital & Medical) -	Medicare		Medicare Part D		Other Non-	
Line of Business	Individual & Group	Supplement	Dental & Vision	Coverage	Other Health	Health	Total
(1) † Premium							
(2) † Title XVIII-Medicare		XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	
(3) † Title XIX-Medicaid		XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	
(4) † Other Health Risk Revenue		XXX				XXX	
(5) Medicaid Pass-Through Payments Reported as Premiums		XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	
(6) Underwriting Risk Revenue = Lines $(1) + (2) + (3) + (4) - (5)$							
(7) † Net Incurred Claims						XXX	
(8) Medicaid Pass-Through Payments Reported as Claims		XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	XXX	
(9) Total Net Incurred Claims Less Medicaid Pass-Through Payments Reported as Claims = Lines (7) - (8)						XXX	
(10) † Fee-For-Service Offset		XXX				XXX	
(11) Underwriting Risk Incurred Claims = Lines (9) - (10)						XXX	
(12) Underwriting Risk Claims Ratio = For Column (1) through (5), Line (11)/(6)						1.000	XXX
(13) Underwriting Risk Factor*					0.130	0.130	XXX
(14) Base Underwriting Risk RBC = Lines (6) x (12) x (13)							
(15) Managed Care Discount Factor						XXX	XXX
(16) RBC After Managed Care Discount = Lines (14) x (15)						XXX	
(17) † Maximum Per-Individual Risk After Reinsurance						XXX	XXX
(18) Alternate Risk Charge **						XXX	XXX
(19) Alternate Risk Adjustment						XXX	XXX
(20) Net Alternate Risk Charge***						XXX	
(21) Net Underwriting Risk RBC (MAX {Line (16), Line (20)}) for Columns (1) through (5), Column (6), Line (14)							

TIERED RBC FACTORS*							
	Comprehensive			Stand-Alone			
	(Hospital & Medical) -	Medicare		Medicare Part D		Other Non-	
	Individual & Group	Supplement	Dental & Vision	Coverage	Other Health	Health	
\$0 - \$3 Million	0.1427 3 4	0.0973 8	0.1143 8	0.251	0.130	0.130	
\$3 - \$25 Million	0.1427 3 4	0.0596 603	0.0706 11	0.251	0.130	0.130	
Over \$25 Million	0.08328	0.0596 603	0.070611	0.151	0.130	0.130	

ALTERNATE RISK CHARGE** ** The Line (18) Alternate Risk Charge is calculated as follows: \$1,500,000 \$50,000 \$50,000 \$150,000 \$50,000 LESSER OF: or or or or or N/A 2 x Maximum Individual 2 x Maximum 2 x Maximum 6 x Maximum 2 x Maximum Individual Risk Individual Risk Individual Risk Individual Risk Risk

Denotes items that must be manually entered on filing software.

† The Annual Statement Sources are found on page XR014.

* This column is for a single result for the Comprehensive Medical & Hospital, Medicare Supplement and Dental/Vision managed care discount factor.

*** Limited to the largest of the applicable alternate risk adjustments, prorated if necessary.

UNDERWRITING RISK - PREMIUM RISK FOR COMPREHENSIVE MEDICAL, MEDICARE SUPPLEMENT ANI

(Experience Fluctuation Risk in Life RBC Formula)

		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4) Stand-Alone	(5)
		Comprehensive Medical	Medicare Supplement	Dental & Vision	Medicare Part D Coverage	TOTAL
(1.1)	Premium – Individual	0	0	0	0	0
(1.2)	Premium – Group	0	0	0	0	0
(1.3)	Premium - Total = Line (1.1) + Line (1.2)	0	0	0	0	0
(2)	Title XVIII-Medicare ⁺	0	XXX	XXX	XXX	0
(3)	Title XIX-Medicaid†	0	XXX	XXX	XXX	0
(4)	Other Health Risk Revenue ⁺	0	XXX	0	0	0
(5)	Underwriting Risk Revenue = Lines $(1.3) + (2) + (3) + (4)$	0	0	0	0	0
(6)	Net Incurred Claims	0	0	0	0	0
(7)	Fee-for-Service Offset [†]	0	XXX	0	0	0
(8)	Underwriting Risk Incurred Claims = Line (6) – Line (7)	0	0	0	0	0
(9)	Underwriting Risk Claims Ratio = Line (8) / Line (5)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	XXX
(10.1)	Underwriting Risk Factor for Initial Amounts Of Premium‡	0.1427 3 4	0.0973 8	0.1143 8	0.251	XXX
(10.2)	Underwriting Risk Factor for Excess of Initial Amount‡	0.08328	0.0596 603	0.0706 11	0.151	XXX
(10.3)	Composite Underwriting Risk Factor	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	XXX
(11)	Base Underwriting Risk RBC = Line (5) x Line (9) x Line (10.3)	0	0	0	0	0
(12)	Managed Care Discount Factor = PR021 Line (12)	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.000	XXX
(13)	Base RBC After Managed Care Discount = Line (11) x Line (12)	0	0	0	0	0
(14)	RBC Adjustment For Individual =					
	[{Line(1.1) x 1.2 + Line (1.2)} / Line (1.3)] x Line (13)§	0	0	0	0	0
(15)	Maximum Per-Individual Risk After Reinsurance†	0	0	0	0	XXX
(16)	Alternate Risk Charge*	0	0	0	0	0
(17)	Net Alternate Risk Charge£	0	0	0	0	0
(18)	Net Underwriting Risk RBC (Maximum of Line (14) or Line (17))	0	0	0	0	0

† Source is company records unless already included in premiums.

For Comprehensive Medical the Initial Premium Amount is \$25,000,000 or the amount in Line (1.3) if smaller. For Medicare Supplement and Dental & Vision the Initial Premium Amount is \$3,000,000 or the amount in Line (1.3) if smaller. For Stand-Alone Medicare Part D the Initial Premium Amount is \$25,000,000 or the amount in Line (1.3) if smaller.

§ Formula applies only to Column (1), for all other columns Line (14) should equal Line (13).

* The Line (16) Alternate Risk Charge is calculated as follows:

£

	\$1,500,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$150,000	Maximum
LESSER OF:	or	or	or	or	of
	2 x Maximum	2 x Maximum	2 x Maximum	6 x Maximum	Columns
	Individual Risk	Individual Risk	Individual Risk	Individual Risk	(1), (2) (3) and (4)

Applicable only if Line (16) for a column equals Line (16) for Column (5), otherwise zero.

Denotes items that must be manually entered on the filing software.

UNDERWRITING RISK

Experience Fluctuation Risk

		(1) Comprehensive	(2) Medicare	(3)	(4) Stand-Alone Medicare Part D	(5)
	Line of Business	Medical	Supplement	Dental & Vision	Coverage	Total
(1.1)	Premium – Individual					
(1.2)	Premium – Group					
(1.3)	Premium - Total = Line (1.1) + Line (1.2)					
(2)	Title XVIII-Medicare†		XXX			
(3)	Title XIX-Medicaid†		XXX			
(4)	Other Health Risk Revenue†		XXX			
(5)	Underwriting Risk Revenue = Lines $(1.3) + (2) + (3) + (4)$					
(6)	Net Incurred Claims					
(7)	Fee-for-Service Offset ⁺		XXX			
(8)	Underwriting Risk Incurred Claims = Line (6) – Line (7)					
(9)	Underwriting Risk Claims Ratio = Line (8) / Line (5)					XXX
(10.1)	Underwriting Risk Factor for Initial Amounts Of Premium‡	0.1427 3 4	0.0973 8	0.1143 8	0.251	XXX
(10.2)	Underwriting Risk Factor for Excess of Initial Amount‡	0.08328	0.0596 603	0.070611	0.151	XXX
(10.3)	Composite Underwriting Risk Factor					XXX
(11)	Base Underwriting Risk RBC = Line (5) x Line (9) x Line (10.3)					
(12)	Managed Care Discount Factor = LR022 Line (17)					XXX
(13)	Base RBC After Managed Care Discount = Line (11) x Line (12)					
(14)	RBC Adjustment For Individual =					
	[{Line(1.1) x 1.2 + Line (1.2)} / Line (1.3)] x Line (13)§					
(15)	Maximum Per-Individual Risk After Reinsurance†					XXX
(16)	Alternate Risk Charge*					
(17)	Net Alternate Risk Charge£					
(18)	Net Underwriting Risk RBC (Maximum of Line (14) or Line (17))					

† Source is company records unless already included in premiums.

For Comprehensive Medical, the Initial Premium Amount is \$25,000,000 or the amount in Line (1.3) if smaller. For Medicare Supplement and Dental & Vision, the Initial Premium Amount is \$3,000,000 or the amount in Line (1.3) if smaller. For Stand-Alone Medicare Part D, the Initial Premium Amount is \$25,000,000 or the amount in Line (1.3) if smaller.

§ Formula applies only to Column (1), for all other columns Line (14) should equal Line (13).

* The Line (16) Alternate Risk Charge is calculated as follows:

	\$1,500,000	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$150,000	Maximum
LESSER OF:	or	or	or	or	of
	2 x Maximum	2 x Maximum	2 x Maximum	6 x Maximum	Columns
	Individual Risk	Individual Risk	Individual Risk	Individual Risk	(1), (2), (3) and (4)

£ Applicable only if Line (16) for a column equals Line (16) for Column (5), otherwise zero.

Denotes items that must be manually entered on the filing software.